

1. ADN et séquences génomiques

- La cellule, atome du vivant
- Au cœur de la cellule, la molécule d'ADN
- L'ADN code l'information génétique
- Qu'est-ce qu'un algorithme ?
- **Compter les nucléotides**
- Contenu en G-C et A-T des séquences
- Promenade sur l'ADN
- Changer l'échelle du chemin
- Prédire l'origine de réplication ?
- Des fenêtres glissantes et recouvrantes

La donnée d'entrée de notre algorithme

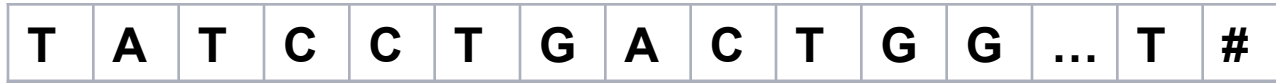
AGCTTTTCATTCTGACTGCAACGGGCAATATGTCTCTGTGTGGATTAAAAAAGAGTGTCTGATAGCAGC#

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb, index: integer  
sequence: character string [1:*]
```

déclaration de
variables

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb, index: integer  
sequence: character string [1:*]
```

déclaration de
variables



index = 1
sequence [index] = « T »

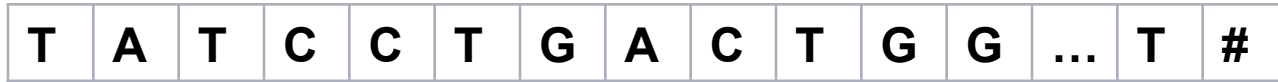
index = 9
sequence [index] = « C »

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb, index: integer  
sequence: character string [1:*]
```

déclaration de
variables

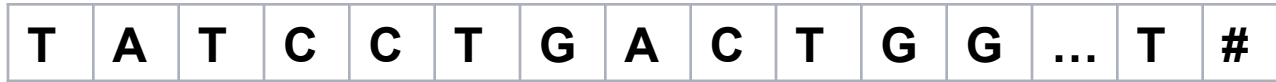
```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb ← 0  
index ← 1
```

initialisation ;
affectation de
valeurs



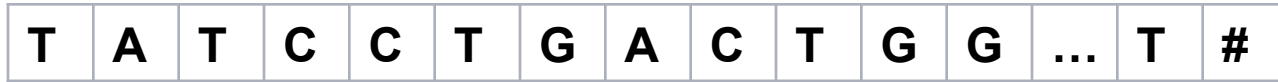
↑
index = 1

`index ← index + 1`



index = 2

`index ← index + 1`



`index = 3`

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb, index: integer  
sequence: character string [1:*]
```

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb ← 0  
index ← 1
```

```
repeat
```

```
  case sequence [index] of
```

```
    "A": nbA ← nbA + 1
```

```
    "C": nbC ← nbC + 1
```

```
    "G": nbG ← nbG + 1
```

```
    "T": nbT ← nbT + 1
```

```
  endcase
```

```
  TotalNb ← TotalNb + 1
```

```
  index ← index + 1
```

```
until sequence [index] = "#"
```

instructions de
contrôle

incrémentations
des compteurs

condition d'arrêt


```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb, index: integer  
sequence: character string [1:*]
```

```
nbA,nbC,nbG,nbT, TotalNb ← 0  
index ← 1
```

repeat

```
  case sequence [index] of
```

```
    "A": nbA ← nbA + 1
```

```
    "C": nbC ← nbC + 1
```

```
    "G": nbG ← nbG + 1
```

```
    "T": nbT ← nbT + 1
```

```
  endcase
```

```
  TotalNb ← TotalNb + 1
```

```
  index ← index + 1
```

```
until sequence [index] = "#"
```

```
display "Longueur de la séquence :" TotalNb
```

```
display "%A=" (nbA/TotalNb)*100, "  %C=", (nbC/TotalNb)*100, "  %G=", (nbG/  
TotalNb)*100, "  %nbT=", (nbT/TotalNb)*100
```